



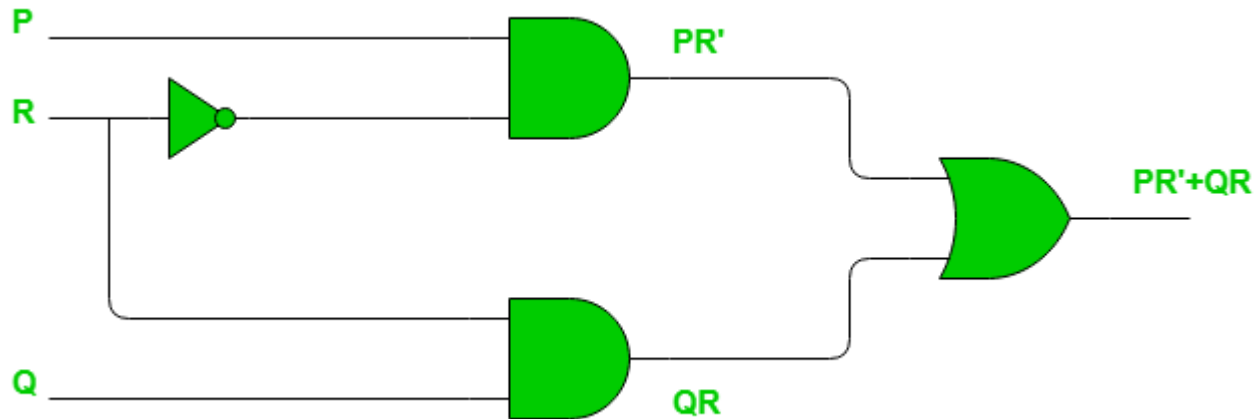
**Digital Design**  
**First Semester 2020-21**  
**Tutorial : 06**

**Design using Decoders and  
Multiplexers**

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# Digital Design Tutorial : 06

1. Identify hazard in the circuit and eliminate it



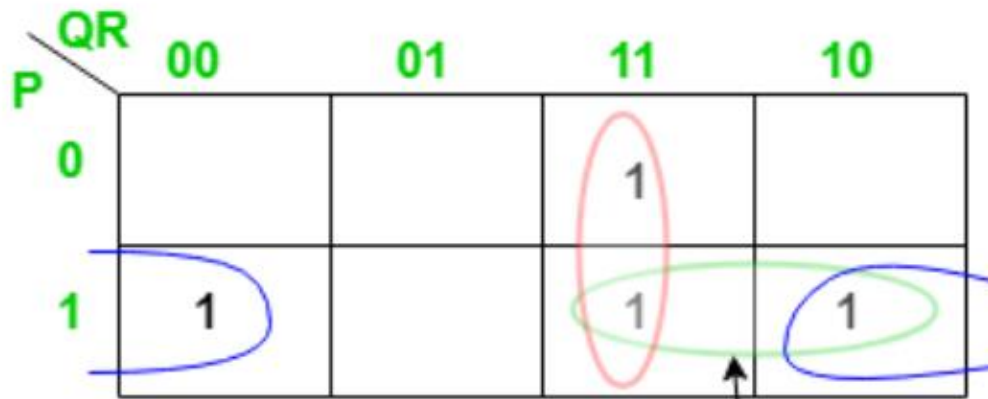
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Sanjay

# Digital Design Tutorial : 06

1. Identify hazard Free circuit for

$$F(P, Q, R) = QR + P\bar{R} = \sum m\{3, 4, 6, 7\}$$

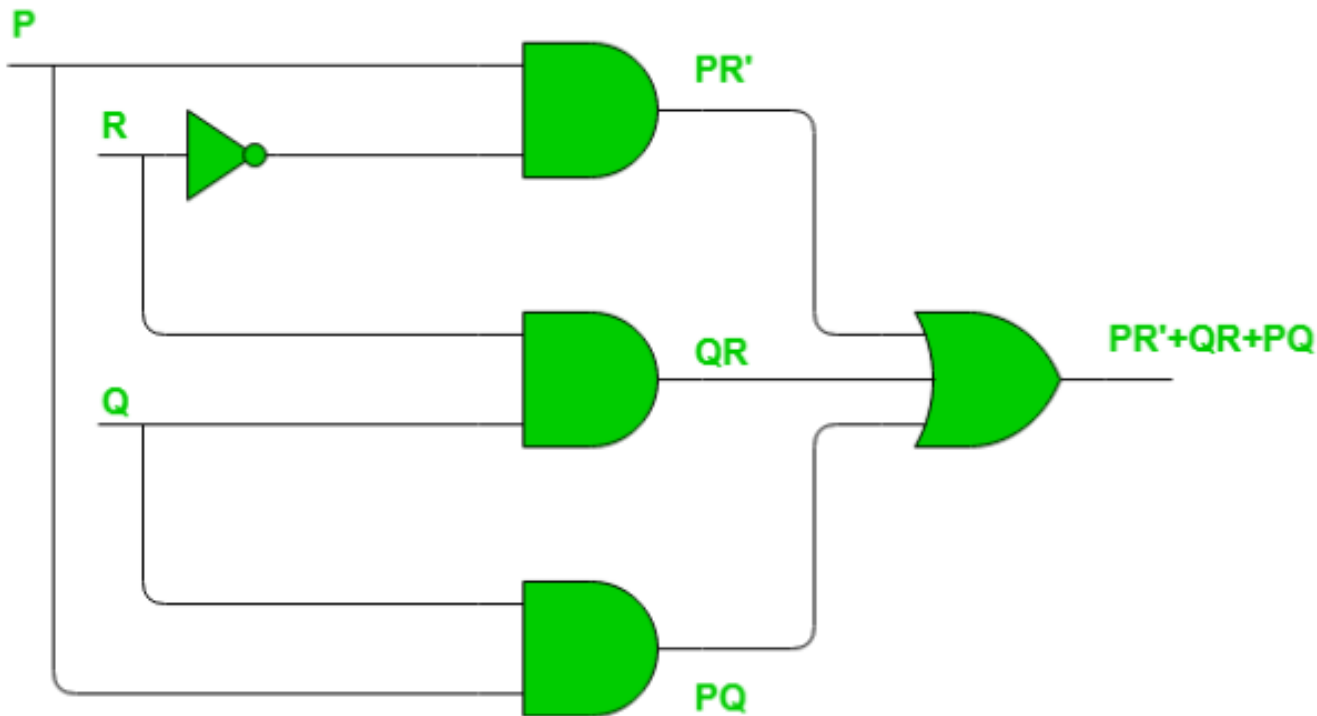


These 1's are not inside one group  
This may cause static-1 hazard

# Digital Design Tutorial : 06

1. Identify hazard Free circuit for

$$F(P, Q, R) = QR + P\bar{R} = \sum m\{3, 4, 6, 7\}$$



# Digital Design Tutorial : 06

2.

**Problem:** Implement the function  $f(w_1, w_2, w_3) = \sum m(0, 1, 3, 4, 6, 7)$  by using a 3-to-8 binary decoder and an OR gate.

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# Digital Design Tutorial : 06

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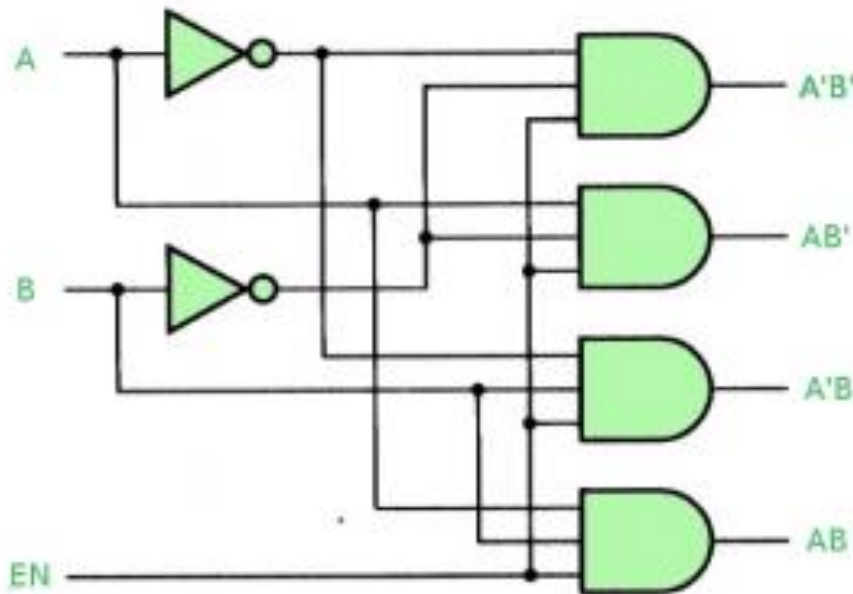
## 3. Implement Full Adder Using Decoder

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# Digital Design Tutorial : 06

## 3. Implement Full Adder Using Decoder

2 to 4 Decoder



Truth Table-

E	A	B	D <sub>0</sub>	D <sub>1</sub>	D <sub>2</sub>	D <sub>3</sub>
0	X	X	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	1



# Digital Design Tutorial : 06

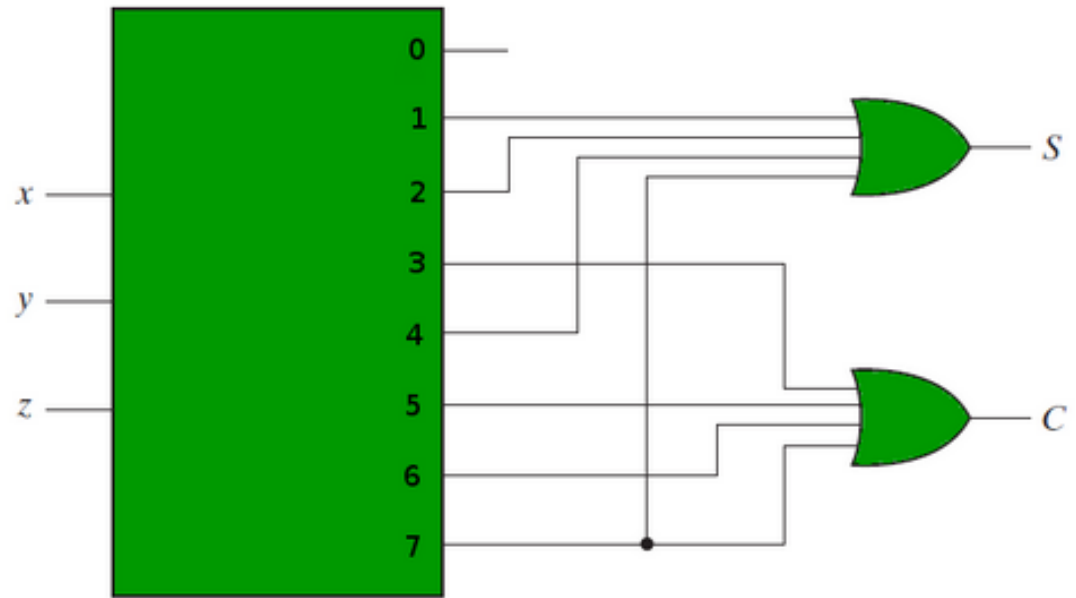
## 3. Implement Full Adder Using Decoder

x	y	z	S	C
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

Therefore we have-

$$S = \sum(1, 2, 4, 7)$$

$$C = \sum(3, 5, 6, 7)$$



# Digital Design Tutorial : 06

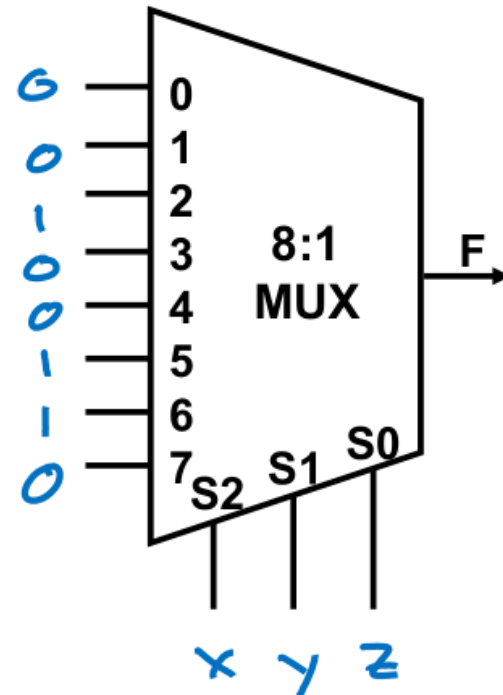
4. Implement  $F = X'YZ' + XY'Z + XYZ'$  with an 8:1 MUX

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# Digital Design Tutorial : 06

4. Implement  $F = X'YZ' + XY'Z + XYZ'$  with an 8:1 MUX

X	Y	Z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0



# Digital Design Tutorial : 06

5. Implement  $F = X'YZ' + XY'Z + XYZ'$  with a 4:1 MUX

X	Y	Z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0

